

UVM – Stop Hitting Your Brother Coding Guidelines

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Are We There Yet?

- What is keeping your project from completion?
 - Hint: It's not your simulator speed
 - Brain speed for verification engineers
- Write clear code for maximum reuse
 - Follow common coding styles
- First, tell people what to do
 - Then what NOT to do



Configuration Tips

- What is the most confusing part of UVM?
 - Configuration!
- Group a component's configuration values together: "config object"
 - Instead of 1000's of `uvm_config_db::set()/get()` for individual values
 - Two flavors: environment and agent config objects
- When `uvm_config_db::get()` fails, end simulation
- Minimize wildcards in `uvm_config_db::set()`

```
uvm_config_db #(int)::set(null, "*", "addr", 42); // BAD - Global scope!
```

```
% find / -name emacs -print
```

Configuration Tips (Cont.)

- Better yet: pass config objects between components with OOP-style

```
class test_base extends ...;  
  env_config env_cfg;  
  
function void build_phase(...);  
  env = ...::create("env", this);  
  env_cfg = ...create("env_cfg");  
  env.set_config(env_cfg);  
endfunction
```

```
class env ...;  
  env_config env_cfg;
```



```
virtual function void set_config(env_config env_cfg);  
  this.env_cfg = env_cfg;  
endfunction
```

- One argument vs. five

```
uvm_config_db #(env_config)::set(this, "env", "env_cfg", env_cfg);
```

```
uvm_config_db #(env_config)::get(this, "", "env_cfg", env_cfg);
```

Transaction Tips

- How to write sequence item classes?
- Quickly with field macros!
- Avoid the field macros
 - What about conditional fields?
 - if (cmd==NOP) don't compare src, dst
 - Write do_copy(), do_compare(), ...
- In any case, never mix the two

```
class tx_item extends uvm_sequence_item;
    rand logic [31:0] src, dst;
    rand command_t    cmd;
    rand tx_payload   pay_h;
        logic [31:0] result;
        logic [99:0] temp;

    `uvm_object_utils_begin(tx_item)
        `uvm_field_int(src, UVM_ALL_ON)
        `uvm_field_int(dst, UVM_ALL_ON)
        `uvm_field_enum(command_t, cmd, UVM_ALL_ON)
        `uvm_field_int(result, UVM_ALL_ON)
        `uvm_field_object(pay_h, UVM_ALL_ON)
    `uvm_object_utils_end

    function new(string name="tx_item");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction
endclass
```

Sequence Tip

- Simplify starting your sequence
 - Pass sequencer, config object, status, ...

```
class tx_seq extends uvm_sequence #(tx_item);  
  int num_xacts;  
  
  virtual task init_start(output uvm_status_e aok,  
                           input uvm_sequencer #(tx_item) sqr,  
                           input int num_xacts);  
  
    this.num_xacts = num_xacts; // Parameter to seq  
    this.start(sqr);           // Start this sequence  
    aok = UVM_IS_OK;          // All is cool  
  endtask  
  
  ...  
endclass
```

```
class tx_test extends test_base;  
  tx_seq seq;  
  
  task run_phase(...);  
    seq = ...::create("seq");  
    seq.init_start(aok, sqr, 42);  
  endtask
```

Sequence Tips

- Learn the `uvm_sequence_item` `create()`, `start_item()`, `finish_item`
 - Avoid the "training wheels" ``uvm_do()` macros

```
virtual task tx_sequence::body();  
    tx_item tx;  
  
    `uvm_do(tx);  
endtask
```

```
virtual task tx_sequence::body();  
    tx_item tx;  
  
    tx = tx_item::type_id::create("tx");  
    start_item(tx);  
    if(!tx.randomize()) `uvm_fatal(...)  
    finish_item(tx);  
endtask
```

Misc. Tips



- Minimize objections to just test level, and maybe scoreboard
 - Avoid objections in sequences, drivers, ...
- Construct objects with factory create() method, not new()
 - Except uvm_sequencer and TLM connections

```
`define my_create_o(_type, _name) _name = _type::type_id::create(`"_name`")
`define my_create_c(_type, _name, _p=this) _name = _type::type_id::create(`"_name`", _p)

tx_item t;
tx_agent agt;
`my_create_o(tx_item, t); // t = tx_item::type_id::create("t")
`my_create_c(tx_agent, agt); // agt = tx_agent::type_id::create("agt", this)
```

- If uvm_object::create() had a second argument, only need a single macro

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