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The Untapped Power of UVM Resources and Why Engineers Should Use the `uvm_resource_db` API

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Agenda

In The Paper

With more examples & detailed explanations

- Introduction
- `get_full_name()` -vs- `this`
- Resources stored w/ `uvm_resource_db`
- Name Table, Type Table & UVM Resources
- Resources retrieved w/ `uvm_resource_db`
- Resources stored w/ `uvm_config_db`
- Resources retrieved w/ `uvm_config_db`
- Examples converting `uvm_config_db` to `uvm_resource_db`
- Avoiding `p_sequencer` & macro
- GLOBS & POSIX regular expressions
- Debugging resources
- OVM `set_config_*` / `get_config_*`
- Resource efficiency
- Summary of Capabilities
- Conclusions

In This Presentation

Abbreviated

- Introduction
- Resources stored w/ `uvm_resource_db`
- Name Table, Type Table & UVM Resources
- Resources retrieved w/ `uvm_resource_db`
- Resources stored w/ `uvm_config_db`
- Resources retrieved w/ `uvm_config_db`
- Examples converting `uvm_config_db` to `uvm_resource_db`
- OVM `set_config_*` / `get_config_*`
- Summary of Capabilities
- Conclusions

Please read the paper for more information and details

Old OVM set_config_* Commands

set_config_int / set_config_string / set_config_object

```
set_config_int ("*", "cnt", 2);
```

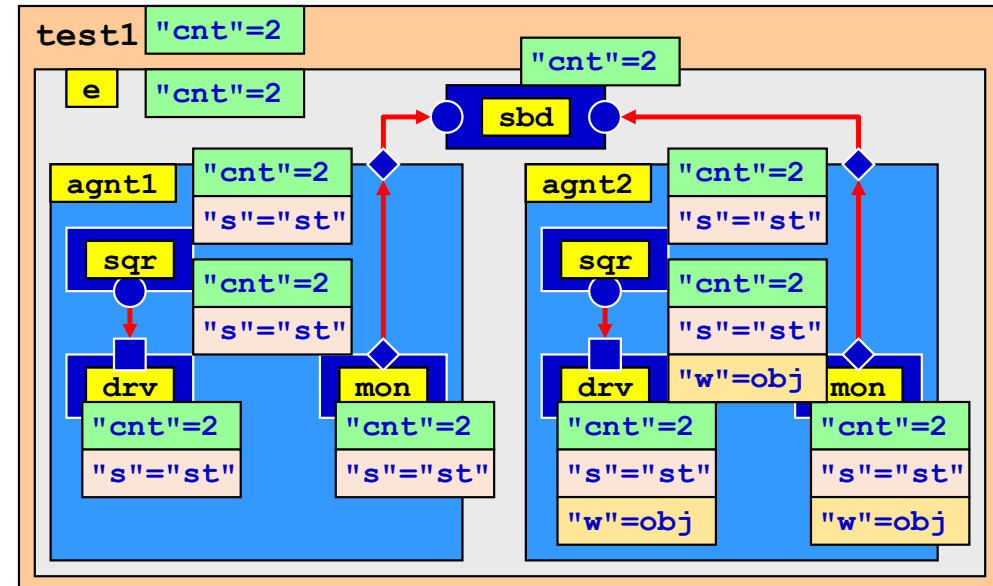
11 "cnt" int values stored

```
set_config_string ("*agnt*", "s", "st");
```

8 "s" string values stored

```
set_config_object ("*agnt2.*", "w", obj, 0);
```

3 "w" obj handles stored

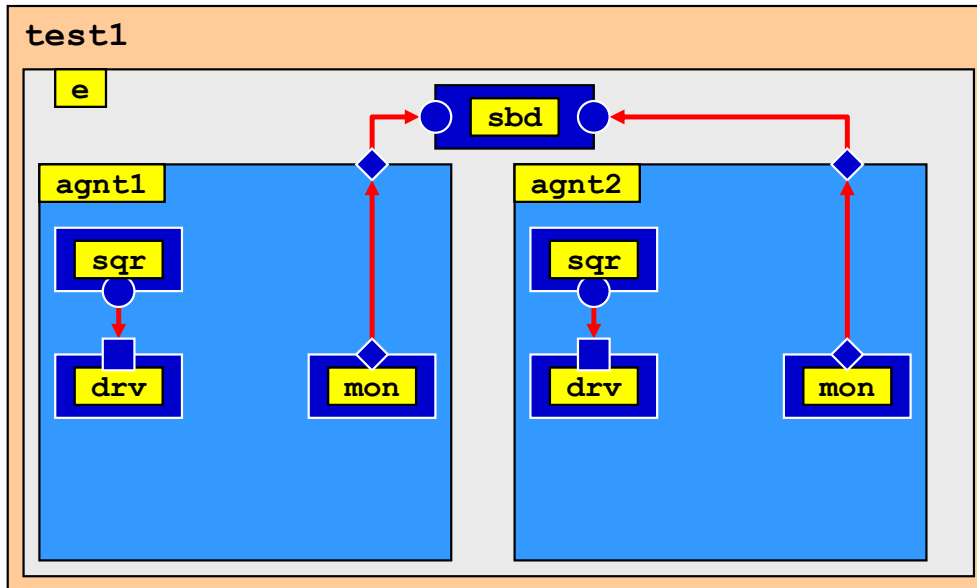


Very inefficient to store common configuration variables inside of multiple components

... and can only store `int`, `string` and `ovm_object` handle types

Central Resource Pool Added to UVM

To Store & Retrieve Usable Resources



Primary access uses the `uvm_resource_db` API

Secondary access uses the `uvm_config_db` API

`uvm_resource_pool`

	Type	Scope / Regex	Value
R1	<code>vir dut_if</code>	"*agnt*"	dif
R2	<code>env_cfg</code>	"*.e*"	cfg
R3	<code>agnt_cfg</code>	"*agnt1"	cfg1
R4	<code>agnt_cfg</code>	"*agnt2"	cfg2
R5	<code>int</code>	"*"	4
R6	<code>int</code>	"*.e*"	1
R7	<code>string</code>	"*agnt1"	"Warn1"
R8	<code>string</code>	"*agnt2"	"Err2"
R9	<code>int</code>	"LCNT: :*"	10

Any type can be stored

Not directly stored in components

Resource Database

Recommended for UVM Use

- `uvm_resource_db` & `uvm_config_db` commands:
 - APIs to access general purpose resource database
 - Place to store & retrieve *type*-specific information
 - Information can be written / read at anytime during simulation
 - All `uvm_resource_db` / `uvm_config_db` methods are **static**
 - `uvm_config_db` is layered on top of `uvm_resource_db`

Methods must be accessed using `::` operator

`uvm_resource_db` methods:

```
get_by_type  
get_by_name  
set_default  
set  
set_anonymous  
read_by_name  
read_by_type  
write_by_name  
write_by_type  
dump
```

Most commonly used methods

`uvm_config_db` methods:

```
get  
set  
exists  
wait_modified
```

Most commonly used methods

See UVM Class Reference Manual for more details on all of the methods

uvm_resource_db / uvm_config_db APIs

The Bad News!

- More than 90% of UVM verification engineers are using the wrong API !!

Early UVM books & papers
are to blame

- `uvm_resource_db` API is powerful

Can be used with *components*,
sequences and *transactions*

... and is simple to use

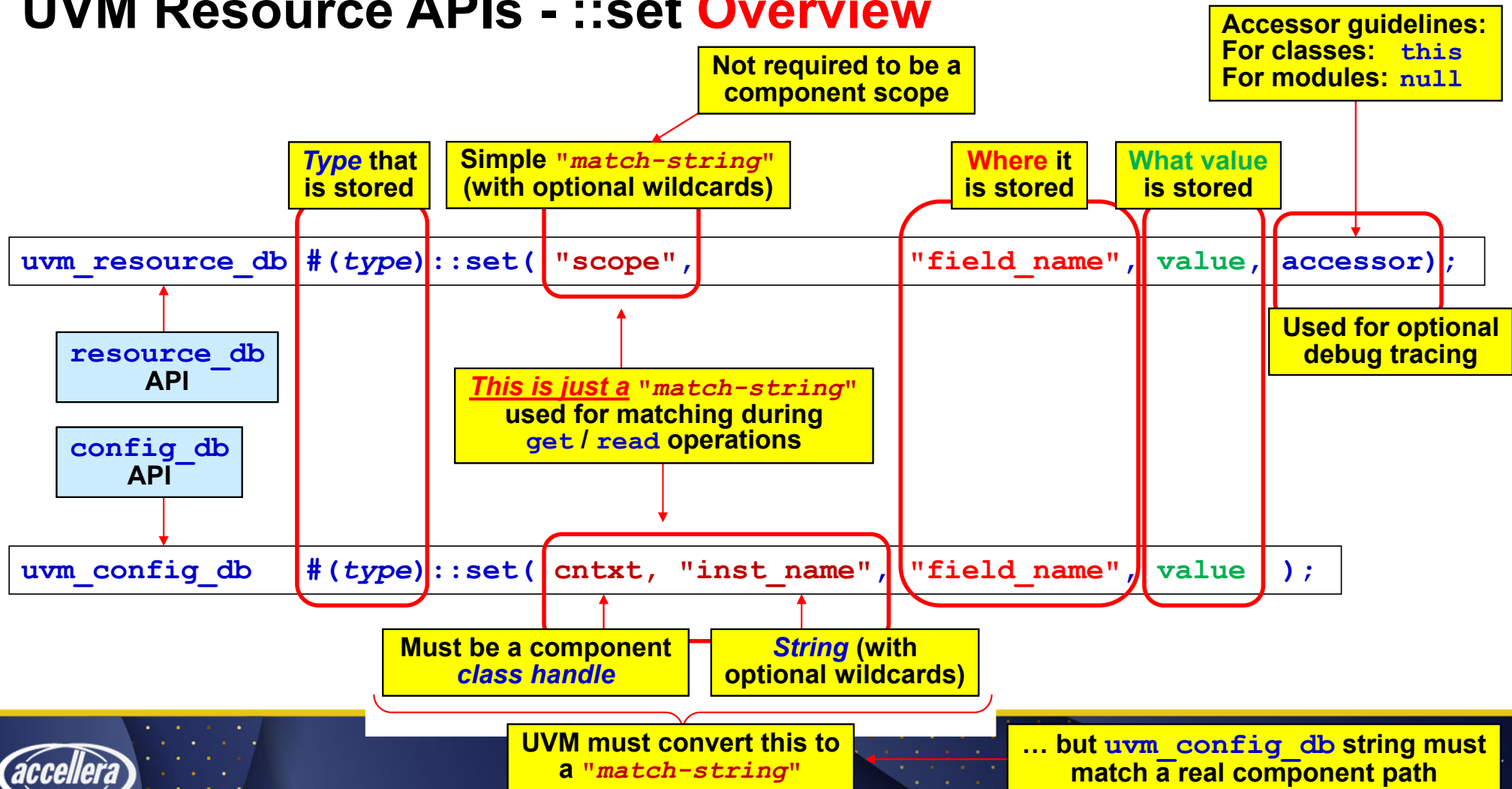
- `uvm_config_db` API has limitations

Can only be used with *components*

... and requires a confusing
`cntxt-inst_name` matching mechanism

Requires `p_sequencer` gymnastics to
pass test information to sequences

UVM Resource APIs - ::set Overview



UVM Resource APIs - ::get/read Overview

Accessor guidelines:
For classes: `this`
For modules: `null`

Declare *var1* to hold
retrieved *value*

```
type var1;
```

This is mostly what
we care about

Type that
is stored

Simple "match-string"
(with optional wildcards)

Where it
is stored

Copy to
var1

Used for optional
debug tracing

```
if(!uvm_resource_db #(type)::read_by_name("scope", "field_name", var1, accessor))...
```

resource_db
API

config_db
API

This is just a "match-string"
used for matching during
`get` / `read` commands

```
if(!uvm_config_db #(type)::get(cntxt, "inst_name", "field_name", var1)...
```

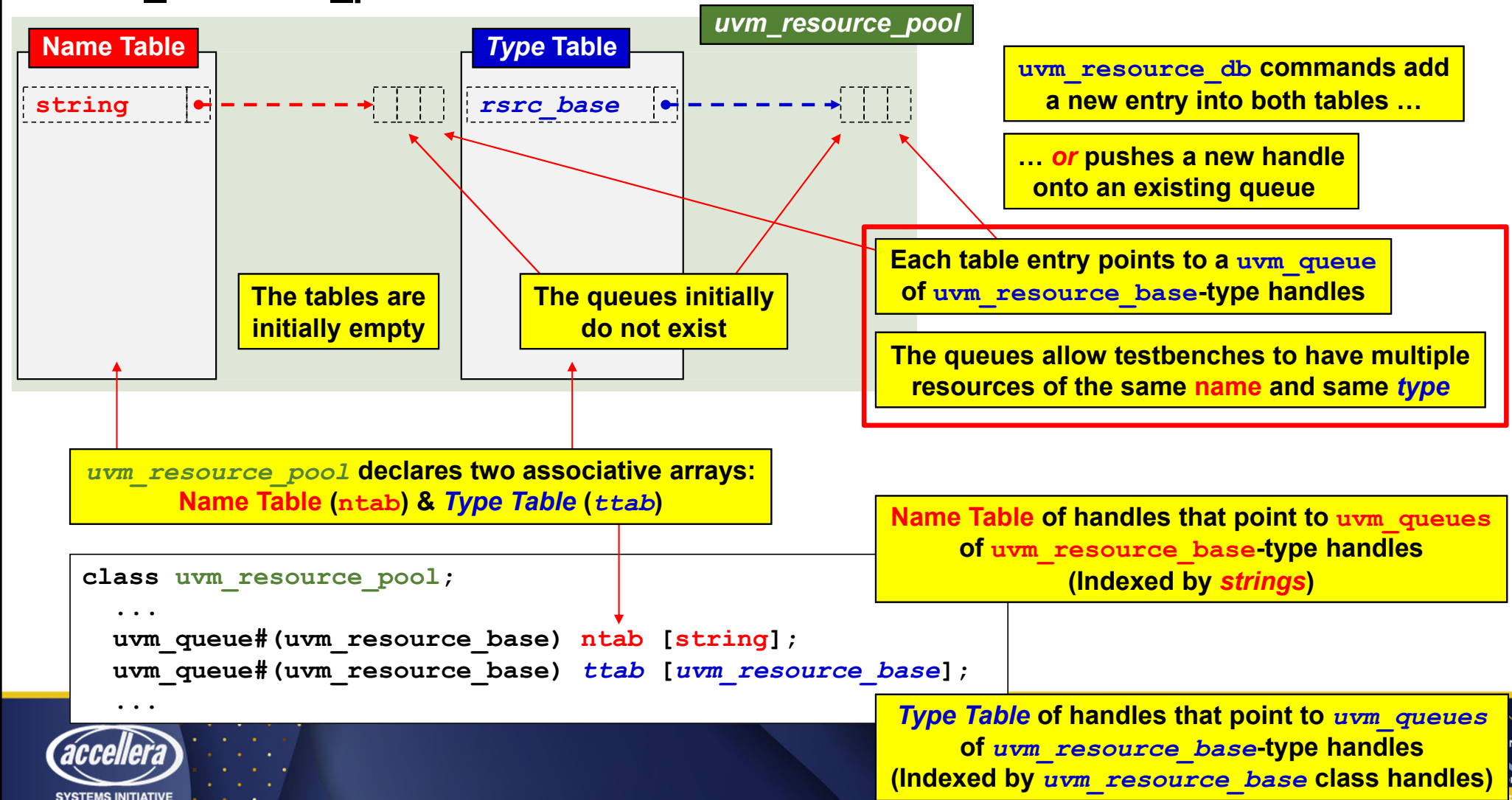
Must be a component
class handle

String (with
optional wildcards)

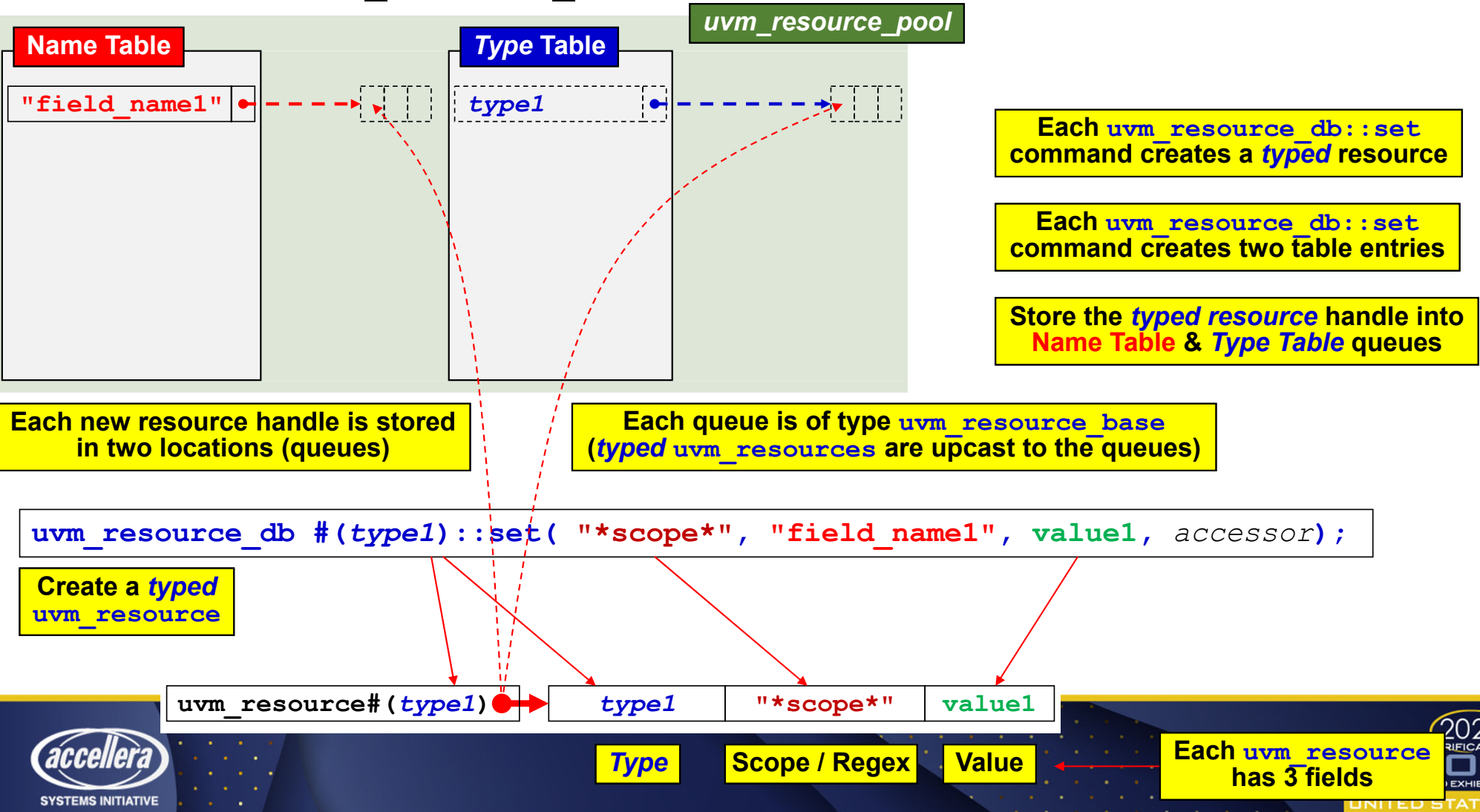
UVM must convert this to
a "match-string"

... but `uvm_config_db` string must
match a real component path

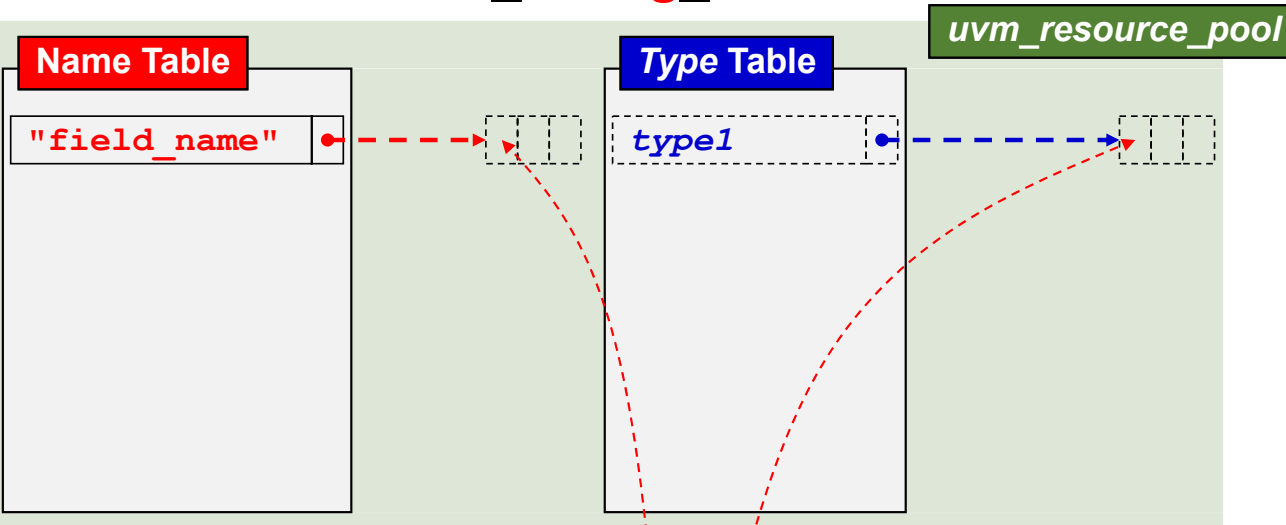
uvm_resource_pool - Tables



Resources - uvm_resource_db::set



Resources - uvm_config_db::set



Each `uvm_config_db::set` **also** creates a *typed* resource

Each `uvm_config_db::set` **also** creates two table entries

Store the *typed resource* handle into **Name Table** & **Type Table** queues

UVM combines `cntxt` and "`inst_name`" into a new "`scope`"-string

```
uvm_config_db #(type1)::set( cntxt, "inst_name", "field_name", value1 );
```

Create a *typed* `uvm_resource`

The new "`scope`"-string must be a valid "*component-path*" string

`uvm_resource#(type1)`

`type1`

`"scope"`

`value1`

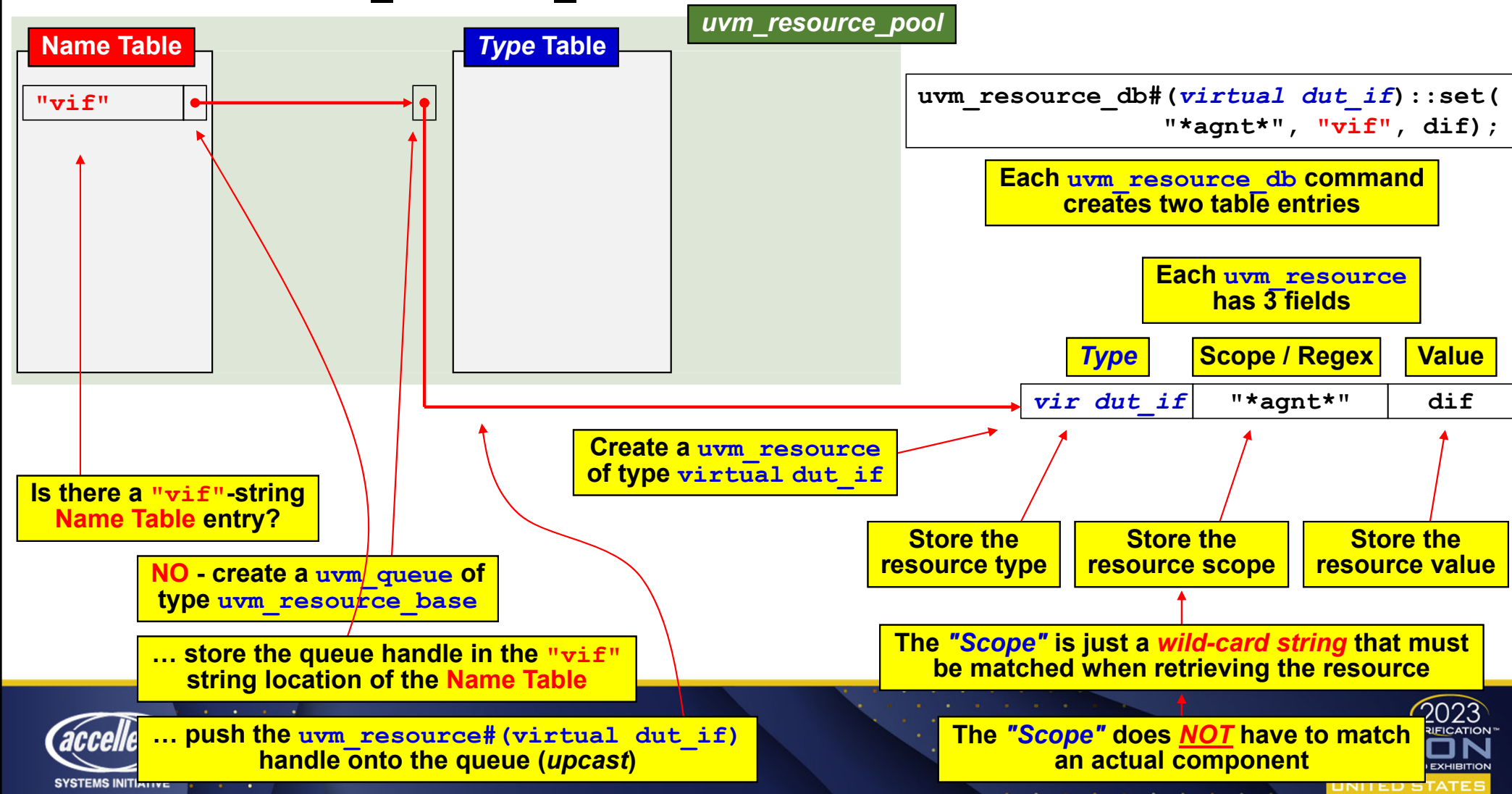
Type

Scope / Regex

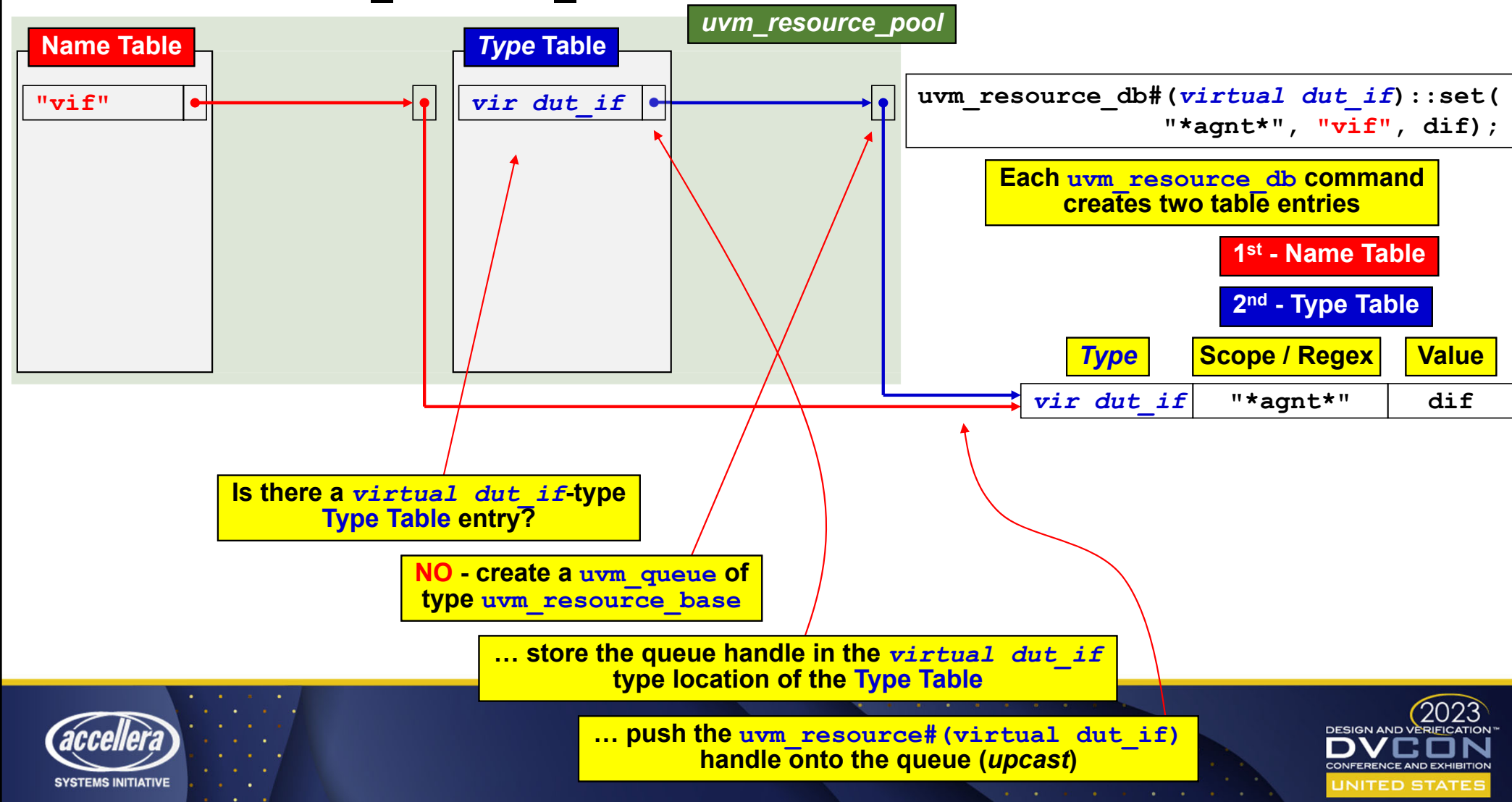
Value

Each `uvm_resource` has 3 fields

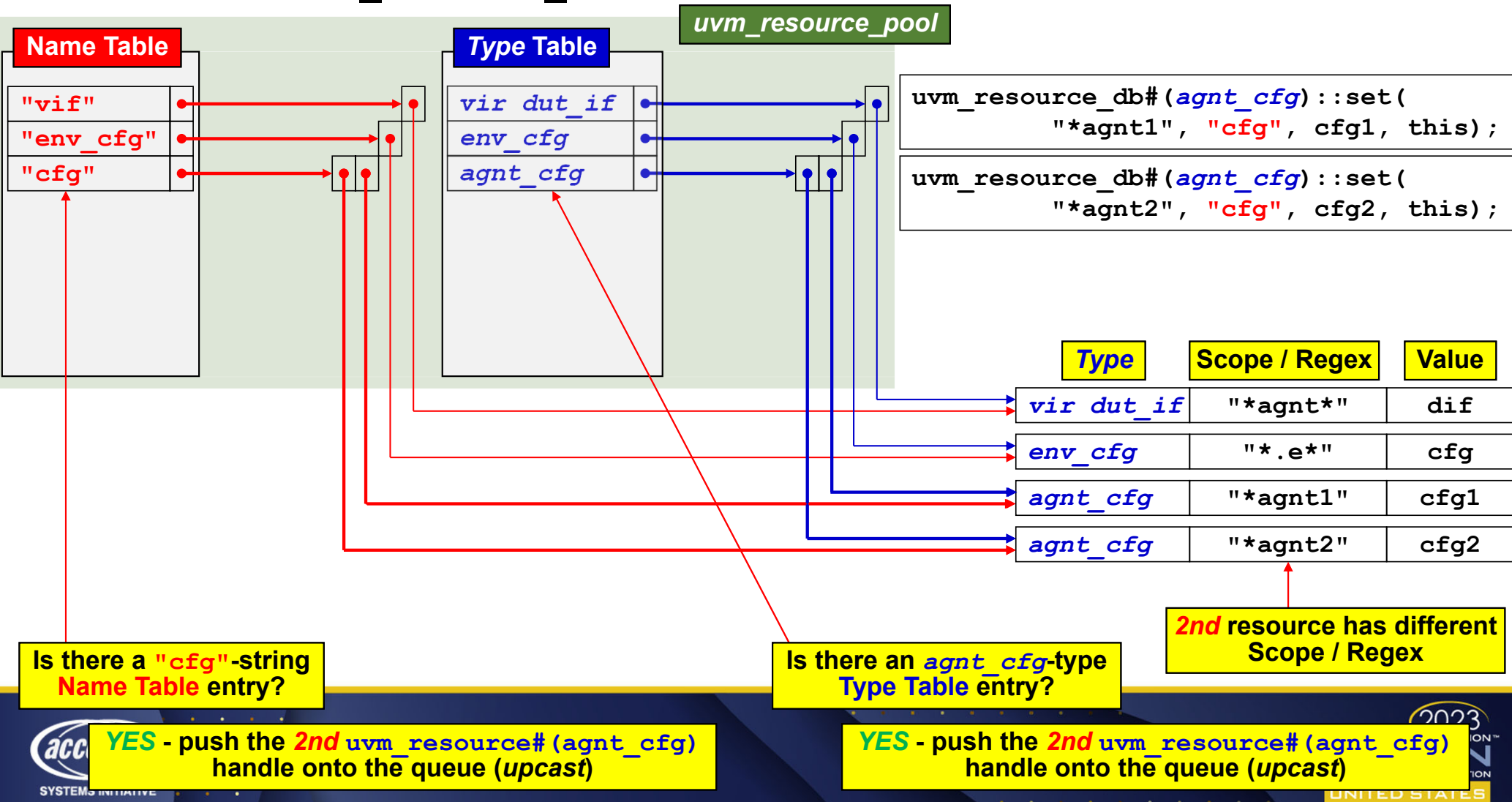
Resources - uvm_resource_db::set



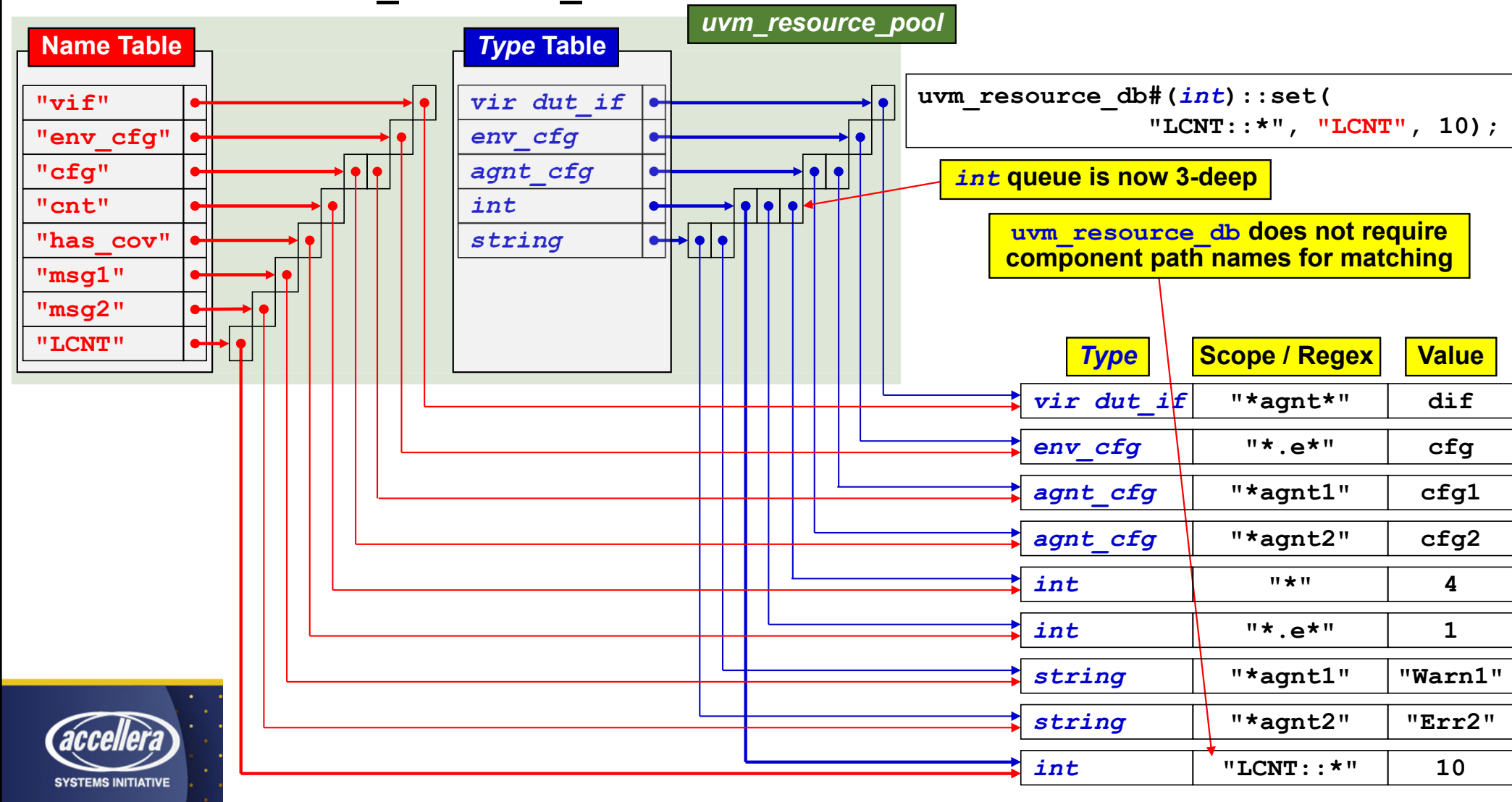
Resources - uvm_resource_db::set



Resources - uvm_resource_db::set



Resources - uvm_resource_db::set



Resources - uvm_resource_db::set

uvm_resource_pool

Name Table

"vif"	→ R1 →
"env_cfg"	→ R2 →
"cfg"	→ R3 → R4 →
"cnt"	→ R5 →
"has_cov"	→ R6 →
"msg1"	→ R7 →
"msg2"	→ R8 →
"LCNT"	→ R9 →

Type Table

<i>vir dut_if</i>	→ R1 →
<i>env_cfg</i>	→ R2 →
<i>agnt_cfg</i>	→ R3 → R4 →
<i>int</i>	→ R5 → R6 → R9 →
<i>string</i>	→ R7 → R8 →

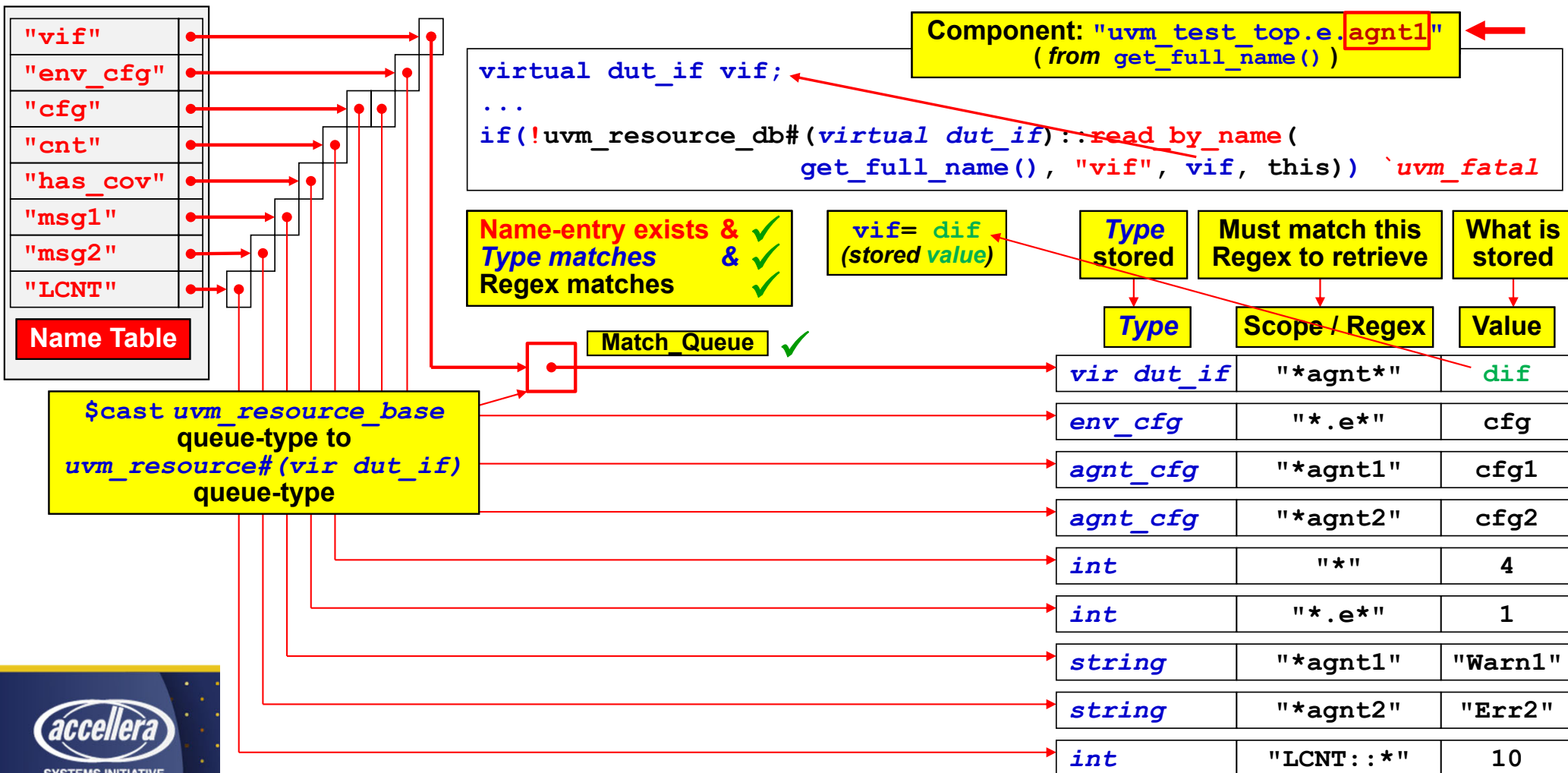
Type

Scope / Regex

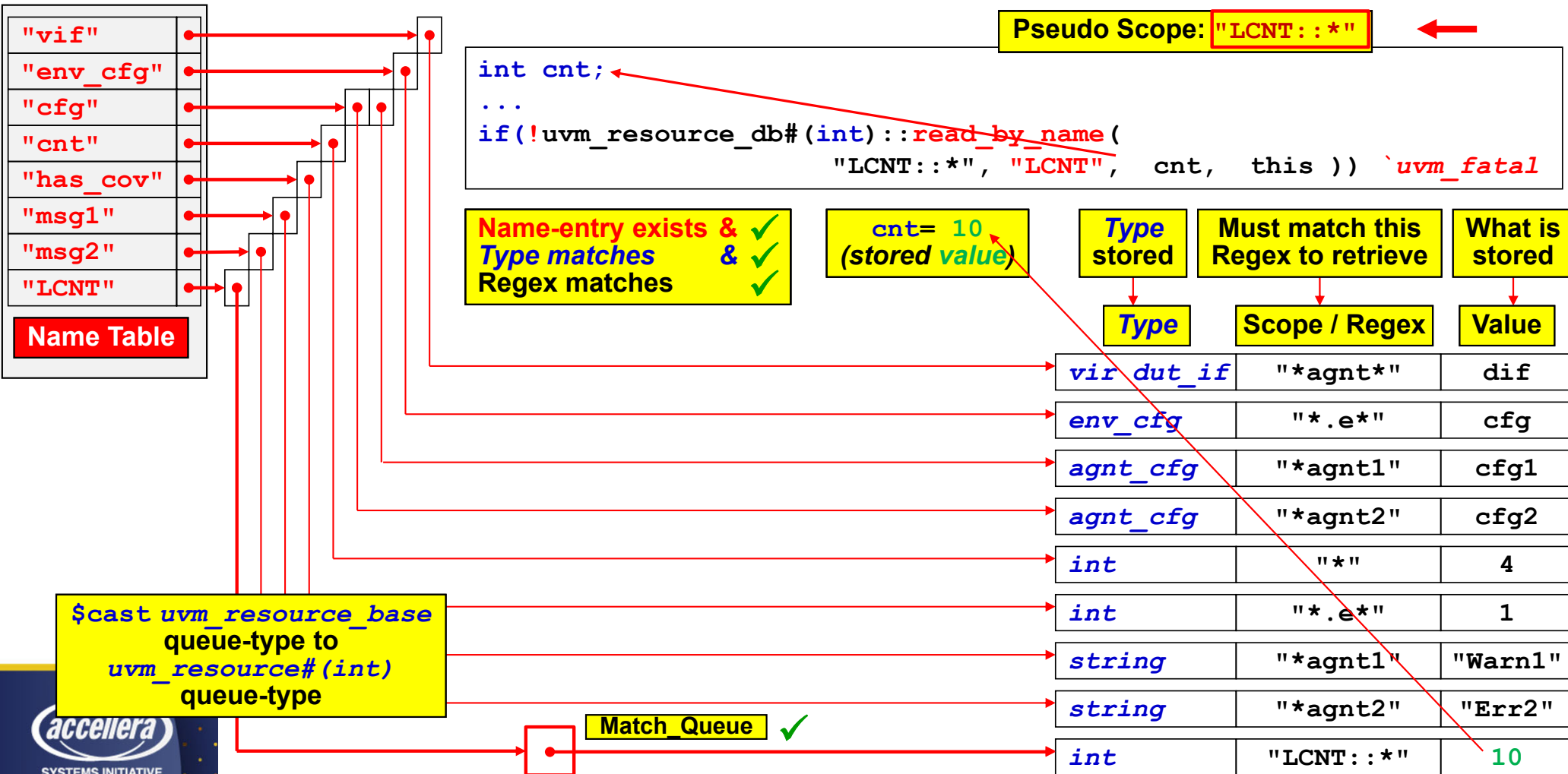
Value

R1 →	<i>vir dut_if</i>	"*agnt*"	dif
R2 →	<i>env_cfg</i>	"*.e*"	cfg
R3 →	<i>agnt_cfg</i>	"*agnt1"	cfg1
R4 →	<i>agnt_cfg</i>	"*agnt2"	cfg2
R5 →	<i>int</i>	"*"	4
R6 →	<i>int</i>	"*.e*"	1
R7 →	<i>string</i>	"*agnt1"	"Warn1"
R8 →	<i>string</i>	"*agnt2"	"Err2"
R9 →	<i>int</i>	"LCNT::*"	10

Resources - uvm_resource_db::read_by_name



Resources - uvm_resource_db::read_by_name



uvm_resource_db::set Commands

Settable Resources

uvm_resource_pool

Name Table

"vif"	→ R1 →
"env_cfg"	→ R2 →
"cfg"	→ R3 → R4 →
"cnt"	→ R5 →
"has_cov"	→ R6 →
"msg1"	→ R7 →
"msg2"	→ R8 →
"LCNT"	→ R9 →

Type Table

vir dut_if	→ R1 →
env_cfg	→ R2 →
agnt_cfg	→ R3 → R4 →
int	→ R5 → R6 → R9 →
string	→ R7 → R8 →

Type

Scope / Regex

Value

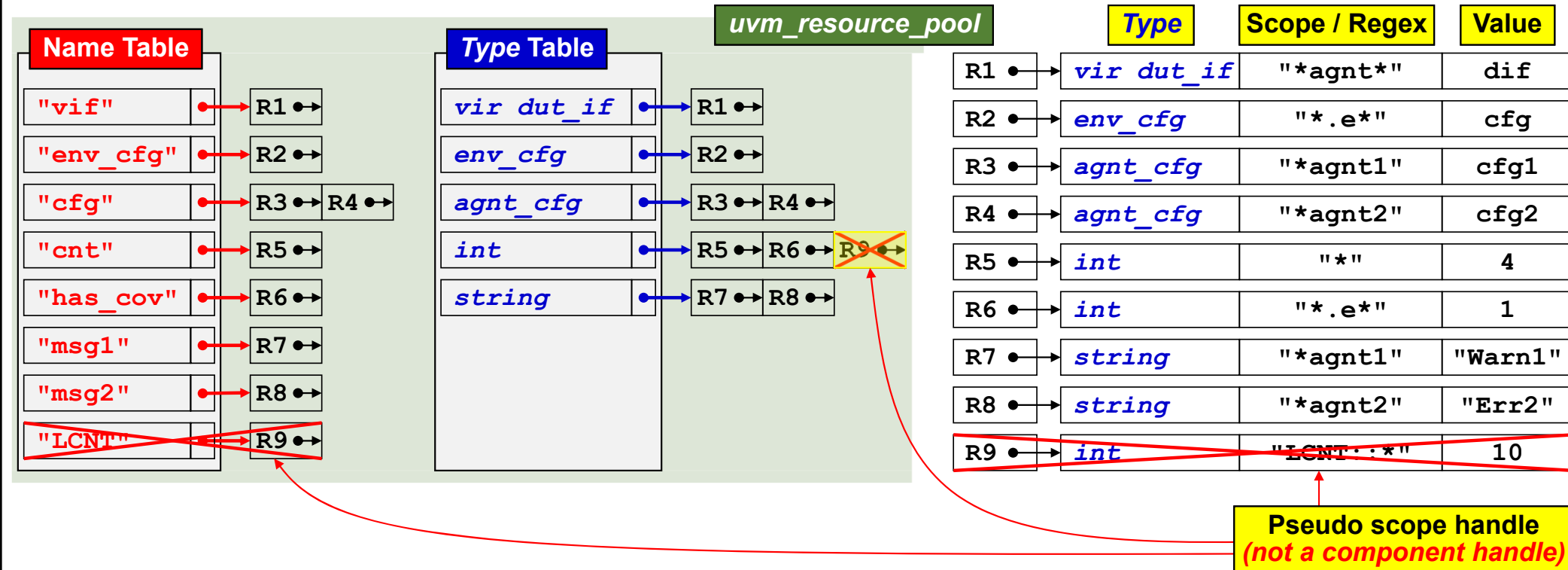
R1 →	vir dut_if	"*agnt*"	dif
R2 →	env_cfg	"*.e*"	cfg
R3 →	agnt_cfg	"*agnt1"	cfg1
R4 →	agnt_cfg	"*agnt2"	cfg2
R5 →	int	"*"	4
R6 →	int	"*.e*"	1
R7 →	string	"*agnt1"	"Warn1"
R8 →	string	"*agnt2"	"Err2"
R9 →	int	"LCNT: :*"	10

uvm_resource_db API stores resource handles in both **Name Table** and **Type Table** queues

uvm_resource_db API can create all these resources

uvm_config_db::set Commands

Settable Resources



uvm_config_db API stores resource handles in both **Name Table** and **Type Table** queues

uvm_config_db API can only create resources for valid component handles

uvm_resource_db::read_by_name / read_by_type

Readable Resources

uvm_resource_pool

Name Table

"vif"	→ R1 ↔
"env_cfg"	→ R2 ↔
"cfg"	→ R3 ↔ R4 ↔
"cnt"	→ R5 ↔
"has_cov"	→ R6 ↔
"msg1"	→ R7 ↔
"msg2"	→ R8 ↔
"LCNT"	→ R9 ↔

Type Table

vir dut_if	→ R1 ↔
env_cfg	→ R2 ↔
agnt_cfg	→ R3 ↔ R4 ↔
int	→ R5 ↔ R6 ↔ R9 ↔
string	→ R7 ↔ R8 ↔

Type

Scope / Regex

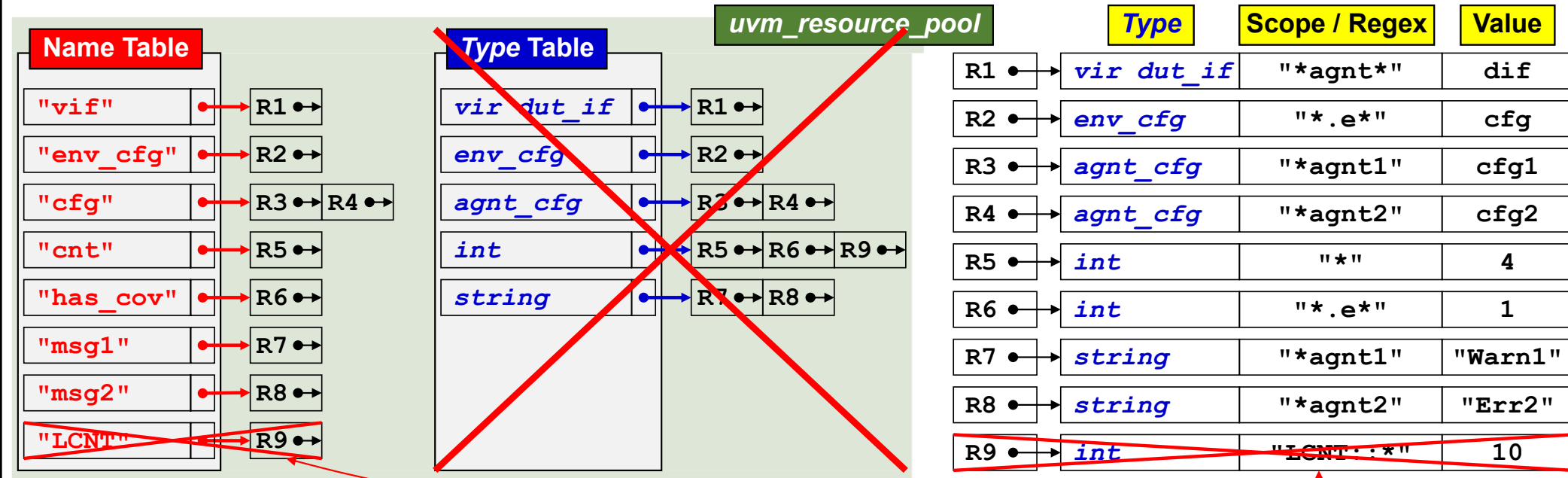
Value

R1	→ vir dut_if	"*agnt*"	dif
R2	→ env_cfg	"*.e*"	cfg
R3	→ agnt_cfg	"*agnt1"	cfg1
R4	→ agnt_cfg	"*agnt2"	cfg2
R5	→ int	"*"	4
R6	→ int	"*.e*"	1
R7	→ string	"*agnt1"	"Warn1"
R8	→ string	"*agnt2"	"Err2"
R9	→ int	"LCNT: :*"	10

uvm_resource_db#()::read_by_name & read_by_type APIs can retrieve resources using Name Table and Type Table accesses

uvm_config_db::get Commands

Readable Resources



`uvm_config_db#()::get` API can only retrieve legal resources using **Name Table** accesses

Pseudo scope handle
(not a component handle)

Guideline: Use the simpler and more powerful `uvm_resource_db` API and stop using the `uvm_config_db` API

Why-Oh-Why uvm_config_db ??

How Did We Get This Messy uvm_config_db API?

- OVM had `set_config_*` commands
 - Placed storage into each referenced component
- UVM removed per-component storage
 - UVM goal: maintain a common storage database
 - UVM goal: do not support both old `set_config_*` storage and new UVM resources
 - UVM goal: older style `set_config_*` commands should work with new UVM resources
 - `uvm_config_db` was layered on UVM resources
 - `uvm_config_db` was shown in first UVM books & examples
 - More than 90% of UVM engineers have been using the WRONG API for 10+ years!

Only worked with components and only stored `int`, `string` and `ovm_object`

Wildcards propagated storage elements across multiple components

Added resources & database

More efficient storage

Forced backward compatible **component-only** storage required by `set_config_*`

Very unfortunate!

Including Cliff & Heath
(Until we worked with Mark Glasser)

set_config_* / uvm_config_db / uvm_resource_db

Summary of Capabilities

	set_config_*	uvm_config_db	uvm_resource_db
Used in OVM testbenches	✓	✗	✗
Used in UVM testbenches	✗	✓	✓
Stores int / string / object data types	✓	✓	✓
Stores any data type	✗	✓	✓
Allows use of glob regular expressions	✓	✓	✓
Allows use of POSIX regular expressions	✗	✗	✓
Distributes stored information across components	✓ BAD	✗ Good	✗ Good
Stores information in a common resource database	✗	✓ Good	✓ Good
Requires complex component handle & string scoping	✗	✓ BAD	✗ Good
Allows simple string scoping	✗	✗ BAD	✓ Good
Can store & retrieve information by name	✗	✓	✓
Can store & retrieve information by type	✗	✗	✓ Good
Can store & retrieve information into components	✓	✓	✓
Can store & retrieve information into sequences	✗	✗ BAD	✓ Great!
Can store & retrieve information into modules	✗	✗ BAD	✓ Great!

Conclusions

- *Quit* using `set_config_*` / `get_config_*` commands ← These commands deprecated in UVM
(and for a very good reason!)
- *Quit* using the `uvm_config_db` API ← Needlessly complicated *cntxt-handle inst_name-string scoping* requirements
No need to remove existing `uvm_config_db` commands
`uvm_config_db` lacks important features that simplify UVM testbench development
- *USE* the `uvm_resource_db` API ← Much easier, simple-string *scoping* requirements
- `uvm_resource_db` simplifies advanced UVM testbench techniques ← Simplifies virtual sequences and more

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Questions?

